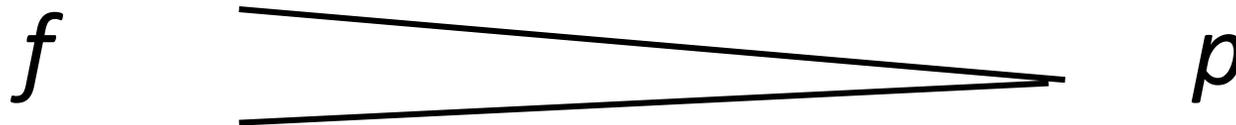


# Dynamics

Dynamics shading is created by changes in volume. Changes from soft to loud or loud to soft are necessary for musical expression.



**Crescendo** – gradually getting louder



**Diminuendo** – gradually getting softer

# Practise using crescendos and diminuendos

1 2

*p* *f*

1 2

*f* *p*

1 2 3

*f* *p* *f*